

Report to:	Quarterly Senior Management Team Meeting
Report by:	Erin Gray (Head of Policy and Information)
Meeting Date:	4 August 2021
Subject/ Title:	Interventions Activity Reporting 2020-21 (VC 154093)
Attached Papers	Interventions Activity Report 2020-21 (VC 147577)

Purpose of report

- To report on interventions activity by the Scottish Information Commissioner across 2020-21 ('the Commissioner') to the Senior Management Team (SMT), as required by the Commissioner's Governance Reporting Requirements.

Recommendation and actions

- I recommend that the SMT:
 - Note the attached report and activity it sets out
 - Agree that in future reports on intervention activity should be prepared and presented on a quarterly basis (as set out in paragraph 8), and that the Commissioner's Governance Reporting Arrangements be updated appropriately
 - Agree that this Committee Report and the attached papers can be published as set out in the publication section below.

Executive summary

Interventions

- The Freedom of Information (Scotland) Act 2002 and the Environmental Information (Scotland) Regulations 2004 both give the Scottish Information Commissioner ("the Commissioner") the power to act where a public authority is not complying with requirements they set out, or with the Scottish Ministers' Codes of Practice. These powers include:
 - promoting good practice
 - assessing whether an authority is following good practice
 - issuing practice recommendations where it appears to the Commissioner that an authority is not complying with the Codes of Practice
 - issuing enforcement notices where the Commissioner is satisfied that a public authority has failed to comply with FOI law.
- An "intervention" is the term used to describe the action which the Commissioner will take proactively to improve the practice of individual authorities more generally, rather than in relation to the outcome of a specific information request via an application investigation. The

Commissioner's [Intervention Procedures](#) set out the specific detail of how and when interventions will be conducted.

Reporting on interventions activity

4. Prior to 2019 and the development of the Quarterly Interventions Meeting, interventions activity was primary reported on as part of the Commissioner's annual report.
5. For 2020-21 a new reporting format and draft was produced and discussed with members of the Quarterly Interventions Meeting. This has been used to develop a report for the year 2020-21 for SMT and for public reporting purposes (see VC 147577). Key information from this draft report was also used to populate the Commissioner's performance report in the draft 2020-21 Annual Report which will be published later this year.
6. This is in line with policy set out in the Commissioner's [Intervention Procedures](#) and [Enforcement Policy](#). Paragraphs 83 – 85 of the Commissioner's Intervention Procedures state:

"The Commissioner's Annual Report provides information on the intervention caseload for the year, including volume and types of interventions that have been undertaken and may include specific case studies. Reports are also made to the Senior Management Team and these will be published on the Commissioner's website where appropriate.

"If appropriate, and subject to discussion at the Quarterly Interventions Meeting, summary information about ongoing intervention activity may also be published, for example via the email newsletter or website articles. In addition, with the approval of the intervention manager and/or the Quarterly Interventions Meeting, information about a completed intervention may also be published as above, with a focus on highlighting lessons learned."

7. Paragraphs 5 and 6 of the Commissioner's Enforcement Policy states:

"Reporting on enforcement activity, and issues arising from enforcement activity, is an important part of the Commissioner's policy. The Commissioner will be open in communications, reporting through a variety of means, which include:

- the annual report (under section 46(1) of FOISA, the Commissioner has a duty to lay an annual report; section 46(2) of FOISA sets out what the content must include)
- special reports (under section 46(3) of FOISA, the Commissioner has powers to lay before the Parliament such other reports with respect to functions under FOISA and the EIRs)
- publishing decisions, practice recommendations and enforcement notices
- publicising lessons learned from applications
- sharing of good practice and learning, in particular through briefings and guidance which authorities (and requesters) are encouraged to follow
- publishing information about interventions the Commissioner has carried out
- ad hoc reports, research, consultation, presentations, learning and development materials, and so on.

"The Commissioner's reports will contain, for example:

- Statistical information from both the Commissioner's own organisation, and from across Scotland, including analysis of types, sources and outcomes of applications.

- Information about the issuing of information notices, decision notices, enforcement notices and practice recommendations, including frequency, the authorities which have been made subject to them, outcomes and learning points.
 - Commentary on public authority practice and on subject areas of note (for example, compliance with timescales, proactive publication and good practice in responding to requests)”
8. In order to ensure timely and up to date information is available regarding the Commissioner’s intervention activity, it is recommended that for 2021-22 and beyond reporting to SMT and for publication is conducted quarterly, in addition to reporting as part of the Commissioner’s annual report. The Quarterly Interventions Meeting would be consulted before production of any report, where necessary/appropriate.

Risk impact

9. Timely and accurate reporting on enforcement activity is necessary to ensure the Commissioner demonstrates good practice and governance and mitigate strategic risk to the Commissioner’s reputation and public confidence in the role.
10. Reporting on interventions also contribute to mitigation of operational risks, including by supporting efforts to ensure the Commissioner demonstrates robust and defensible decisions; ensuring the organisation engages properly with stakeholders; and ensuring we have appropriate and effective policies in place for every aspect of our business.

Equalities impact

11. There are no direct equalities impacts arising as a result of the recommendations in this report.

Privacy impact

12. There is no new direct privacy impact arising from this committee report or attached paper.

Resources impact

13. Interventions are delivered within planned operational resources (though no specific or dedicated resources are provided or allocated for this function).

Operational/ strategic plan impact

14. Reporting on intervention activity is required as set out in the current operational plan, and governance reporting arrangements.
15. Reporting on intervention activity contributes to the following strategic objectives as set out in the Strategic Plan 2020-2024:
- (i) Enable and support high standards of FOI policy and practice (Strategic Aim 2)
 - (ii) Be recognised as an organisation of independent and trusted experts that is run efficiently, governed effectively and is open and transparent (Strategic Aim 6)

Records management impact (including any key documents actions)

16. None identified – other than any updates required to the Commissioner’s Governance Reporting Arrangements.

Consultation and Communication

17. The report has been prepared in consultation with members of the Quarterly Intervention Meeting.
18. It will be published on the Commissioner’s website and content highlighted in the Commissioner’s newsletter.

Publication

19. I recommend that this committee report and attached report are published in full.